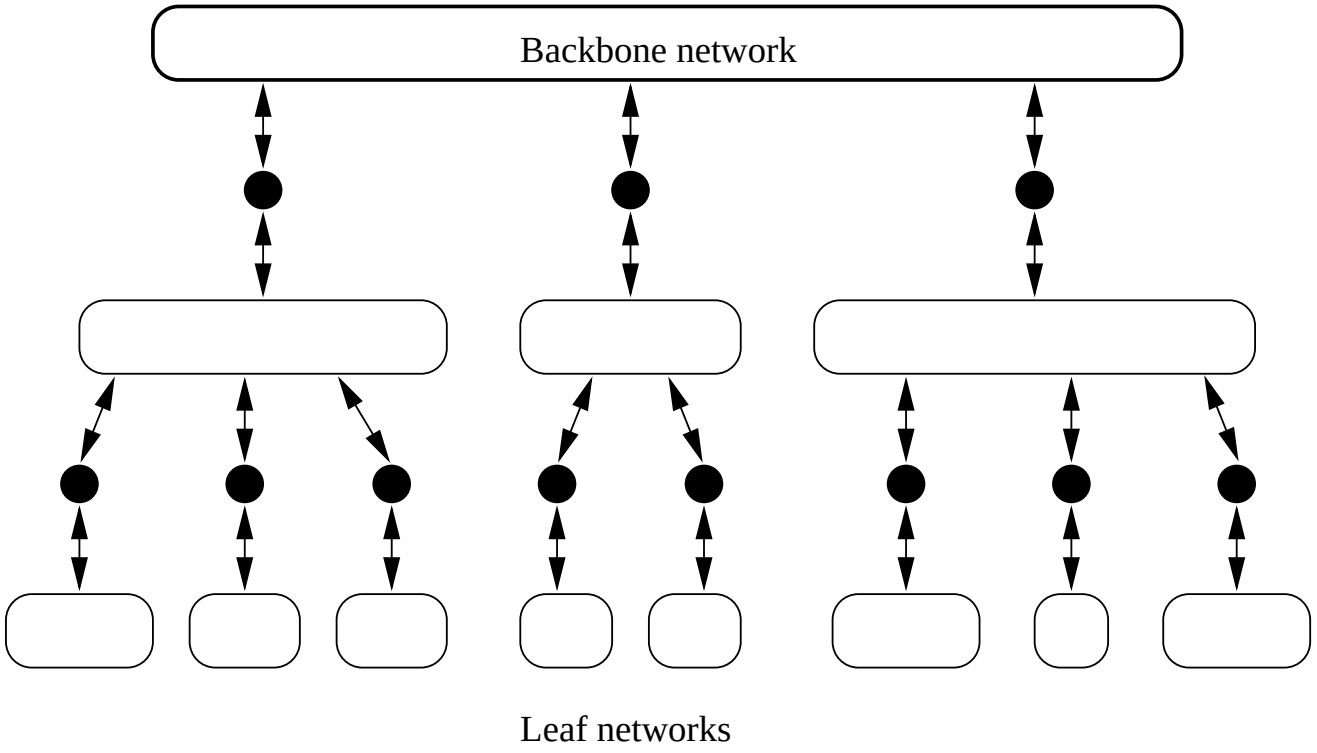

Example of tree-structured inter-network

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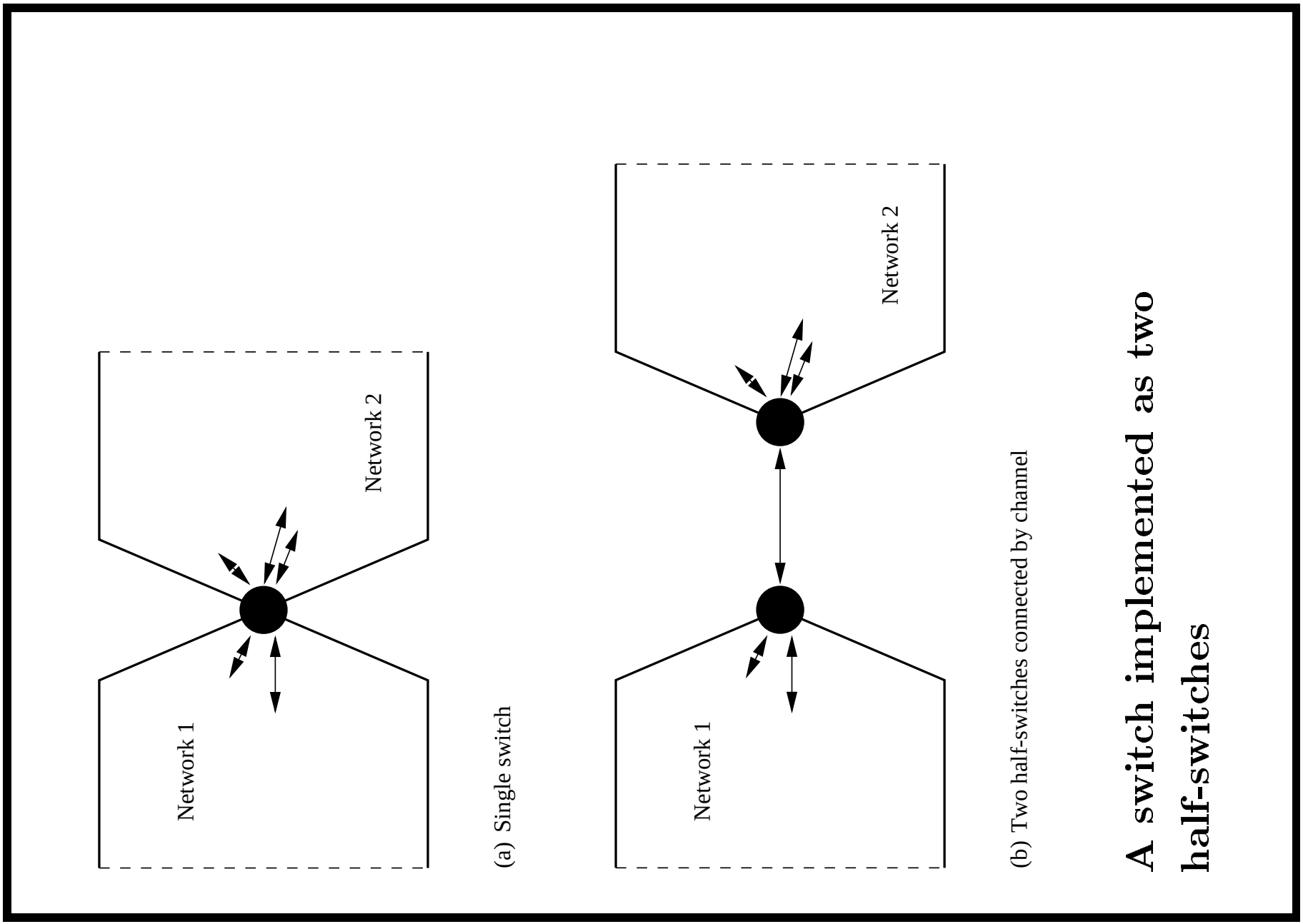

A switch implemented as two half-switches

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Figure from *Computers in Communication*

Gordon Brebner

Format of IP version 4 message

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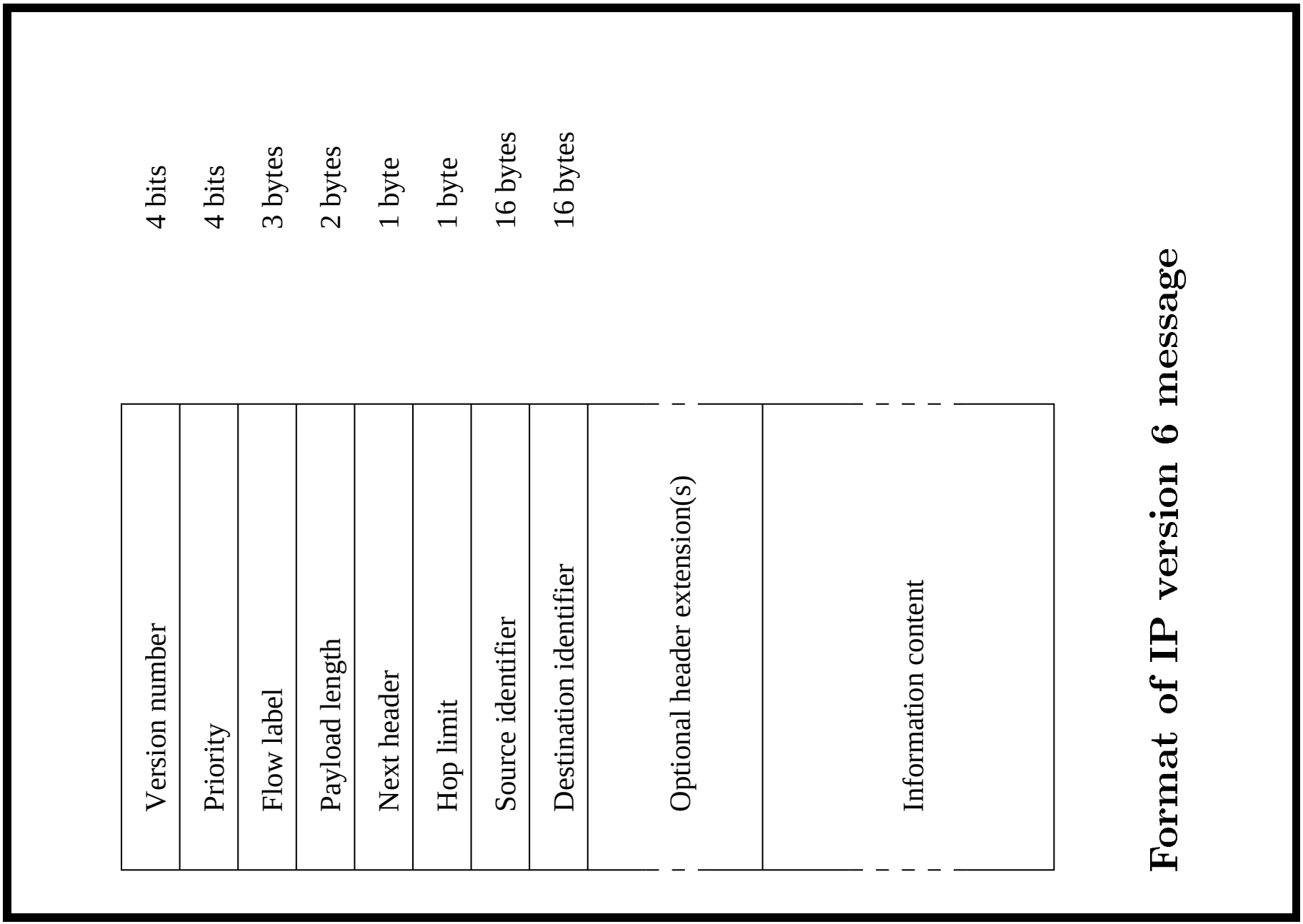

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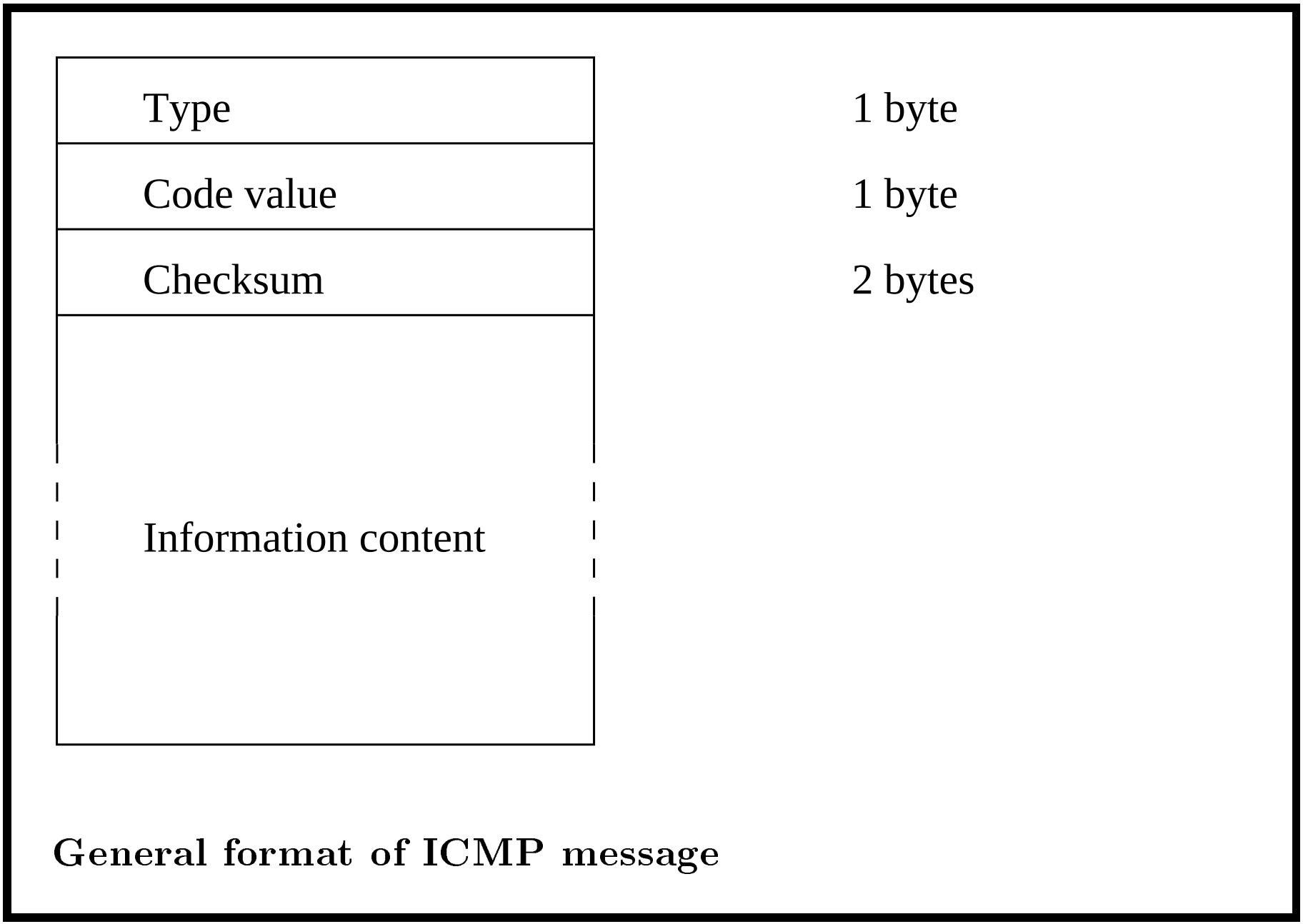

General format of ICMP message

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Example of IP message fragmentation

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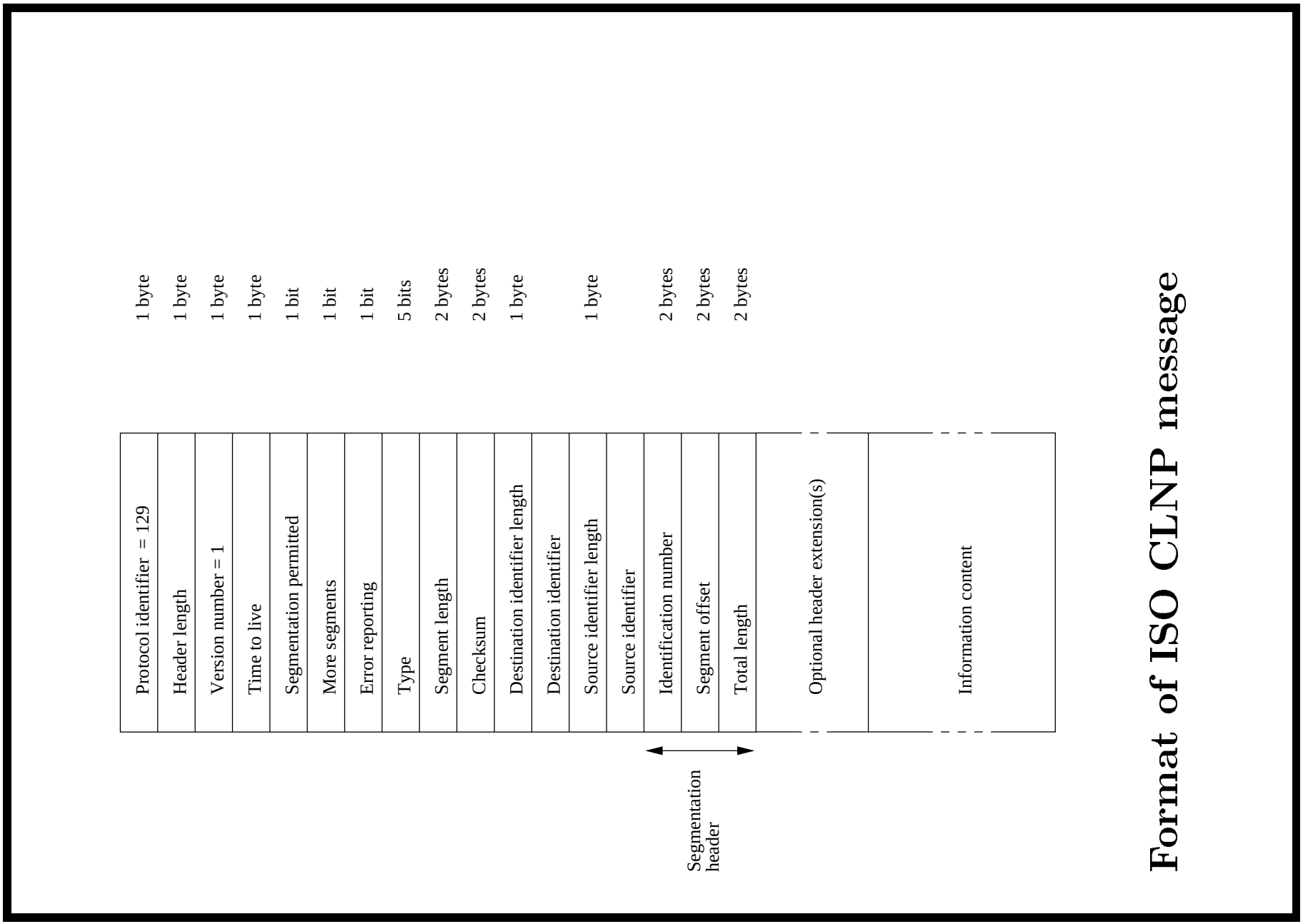

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